



# TOP`P`IYA MALAATA K`AALA

ASTAMAARIYA MAS`AAFA

7<sup>th</sup> Kifile

**Diizaynachchi**

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*TPDR timirte minisiteriya*

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# Geluwa

Timirtinne loohisuu shaakettenna yewatuwa. Leemati timirti baynnan timirti leemati baynnan k`ofeteedda yewuwaw peeshanaw dandayikkno. Hawaa guussay timirti leematew k`ulpe massaariya guussaa. Ha eleelliyanne itti heerakko shiik`anaw de`iya ha alamin lo`o de`uwa de`anaw timirti koyro detsaa oyk`k`ee.

Hawa k`ofan wotsiidi Top`p`iya timirtiya kaaletsiyasay k`eeri naanatuwa timirtiyappe --- d`ok`k`a kifiliya gakkanaw tamaariya mas`aafatuwa, marka miishshatuwanne koshshiya yewatuwa aad`d`eedda laysatuwan shiishshidi nu gadatta hara gadiyanna timirtiyan ittippe baana mala bareppe naagettiya yewatuwa ootsiddi takeedda. Hawaa kaaletsanawunne poluwakka mintsetsanaw timirte ministeri ubba wode siraate timiritatuwa giigisee. koshshiyawadan hawappe kasenna giigeeddawanta zaaretsee. Hawe Top`p`iya sisaa metuu de`iya tamaratuwa 1971 m.l doommidi itti malaata k`aala mas`aafay (Amaaratuwa malaata k`aala sissanne haasaya metuu de`iya tamaratuwaw) 1tsae—8tsa kifili gakkanaw tamariddi 2000 m.l gakkanaw gam`eeddino. Hewadanikka 2001 m.l ---2007 m.l gakkanaw Top`p`iya malaata k`aala mazigaba k`aalan tamariddi takeeddino. Ha malaata k`aala timirti koyro detsaa timirte keetsatuwan guussaykka 1tsappe 8tsa kifili gakkanaw tamariddi gam`eedda itti malaata k`aala mas`aafa gidiyawo malaata k`aala timirtiya loytsi aassanawunne gido hara k`ommatuwakka tamarisennaydan d`ube gidiiddi gam`eedda. Ha`i ha laappunsa kifiliya tamarriyanne astamaariya mas`aafay giigiddi hawappe kasenna giigedda mas`aafappe malanne gido k`ommuwan koyruwa.

Tamaare naanatu, malaata k`aala astamaaratuu, tamaariya yeledda asatuu, malaata k`aala billiyawan tunne malaata k`aala tamaranaw k`ofay de`iyawantu ha mas`aafan koyruwan go`ettanaw dandayiiino geetetti k`ofettee. ha mas`aafa giigissuwaw huup`e halchuu sissaa metuu de`iya tamaratuwa Top`p`iya malaata k`aalan k`ofaa k`onc`issuwa eraa dichana mala koyettowassa. Ha Top`p`iya malaata k`aalay s`eela bolla baaseteeddanne hara haasaya k`aaladan s`aafu baynnawa. Ha mas`aafaw huup`e halchuu k`ommonna k`onc`owadan tamaare naanatu malaata k`aalan haasaya eraa dichana mala. Gidintonne Top`p`iya malaata k`aalay hara k`aalatuwadan dic`anadanne sissaa metuu de`iya tamaare naanatu malaata k`aalan gaketiiidi timirtiyan koyeedda muruta ahiidi wonti gadiya hadaraa akkiya eraanna de`iya yeletay ayfanaw astamaaratuwaw wolk`aama hadaray de`ee. Ha gaasuwan astamaaratuu tamarriyanne astamaariya mas`aafa koshshiyawadan nabbabiidinne kifiliya gelanappe sintatiidi koshshiya giiguwa udiidinne gelibeenna yewatuu de`ooppe heeran beettiya malaata eranchatuwa oochchidi loytsi naanatuwa tamarissanaw koshshee.

## Kumentsa tamarriya hiillatuwa

Ha malaata k`aala timirti malaata s`eelan baaseteeddawanne ha`i wodiyan muruutanna de`iya tamarisuuwa hiillay (Student Centered) gidiyawo astamaari ha tamarisuuwa hiilla go`ettanadan zorettee. Ha tamarisuuwa hiillan astamaarii ta s`alaala eray giya bala s`eela udanaw koshshenna. Gidintonne astamaaratuu tamaratuwa eraa dichanaw tamaratuwaw geliya ogiyan timirtiya shiishshiya ogiya giiggissanaw koshshee. Ha mas`aafa gidduwan k`oncissuwa, kaassa, tobbiya, diraamma, malaatatuwa k`onc`etsanne nabbabi akeekussaa h.h.m bare garsan oyk`eeddawa gidiyawo c`ora tamaruwa tamarisuuwa wodii pollettiyawo tamaratuwa kifile giddo oosuwana gidee.

Astamaaratuu itti itti shemponne tamarriya wodew miikkee giya tamarriya hiillatuwa doorana mala zorettee. Gidintonne s`aas`i was`i s`eellode hawappe garsanna paateteedda tamarriya hiillatuwa oosuwa bolla peeshshussay naagettee.

- ◆ ootsi bessuwa
- ◆ c`ugaa tobbiya

- ◆ ooshatuwanne zaaruwa
- ◆ diraamma
- ◆ k`onc`issuwa
- ◆ koyyi demmussaa (ha hiillay polettiyawe astamaariya kaaletsuwan tamaare naanatuu itti oosuwa s`eel-lidi kaalli de`iyawa ootsana mala woy koyyi demmana mala ootsiya hiillaa)

### **Tamaaruwa tamarissuwa wodiyan gakkana dandayiya metatuwa**

Ayba tamaruwa tamarissuwa ogatuwan dumma dumma metatu gakiino. Tamaruwa tamarissuwa wodiyan ubba wode gakkiiya metatuwa giddoppe : tamaratu laytsan gaketennawa , tamaare naanatu itti itti timirtiyan koshshaa guutsussa, itti itti matumatetsa dummatetsanne k`ohiya wogatuwanna oyk`eteedda yewatuwanna gidoode Top`p`iya malaata k`aala tamarissiya wode hawappe kaalli paa-teteedda metatu gakkanaw dandayiino.

- ◆ malaata k`aalan tamarredda astamaariya d`ayussaa
- ◆ koshshiya poo`unne lo``o miikkiya utuu d`ayussaa
- ◆ malaata k`aalan giigeedda maado mas`aafay d`ayussaa
- ◆ malaata k`aalay barew kumentsa gidintonne itti itti ereteedda malaatatu malaata k`aalan heeran d`ayussaa.
- ◆ Top`p`iya malaata k`aalaw imettiya wodiya
- ◆ Itti itti tamaratu sa`aa haakotetsappe dendeeddawan haakosappe hametiidi yiyaa gishshaw sa`aa poo`issanaw dandayiino

### **C`ugaa med`ussanne oosuwan peeshussaa**

Sissaa metuu de`iyaa tamaratu haasaya k`aala haasayiya asaa gidduwan de`iyawanta. Daro wode sissaa metuu de`iyaa tamaratu tamarriya timirte keetsan malaata k`aala tamarissiya astamaari woy looheedda malaata k`aala billiya t/keetsay baawa. Gidintonne malaata k`aala tamarissiya t/keetsatu koyyiyawadan bayna gishshaw malaata k`aala tamarissiya t/keetsatu tamarriya sissaa metuu de`iya tamaratu haako saappe hametti yiyawanta. Gidintonne itti kifile gidдон 20-ppe garsa tamaratu de`anaw dandayiino. Hewaa gido gishshaw:-

- ◆ c`ugaa med`d`iya wodiyan dumma dumma c`ugatuwa med`d`anaw dandayettana mala c`ugaa yamatu heezzuwappe darento lo``a.
- ◆ timiriytiya shiishshiya polisii ittippe shiishshi tamarissiya siraatan tamarissiyawa gidoppe c`ugaa med`uwa wodiyan sissaa metuu de`iya tamaratu haasayan k`aala sisiya tamaratuwanna ittippe kaalli maaddana koshshee.
- ◆ haratuwappe lo``o eranna de`iya tamarri c`ugaa kaappuwa gidiidi haranta tobbissana mala ootsussaa.
- ◆ c`ugaa k`onc`etsanne tobbew shiikiya yewuwa ubba tamaratu kaallana mala mintsetsussaa.
- ◆ c`ugaa tobbiya iriportiya kifile tamaratuwaw shiishshiya wode amareedda tamaratuwa s`alaalay beettiyawa s`alaala gidennashin ubba tamaratuwaw k`ara k`aada imussaa.

## Maaduwa miishshatuwa

Hawappe k`ommonna k`onc`issowadan malaata k`aalay s`eelan baaseteeddawa k`onc`issuwappe aad`d`i-di poluwan daro bagga s`eellee. Gidintonne malaata k`aala tamarissanaw maaddiya maado miishshaa giyawe malaata k`aalan loytsi lus`eedda (sissa metuu de`iya tamaratuwa gidinto daro lo``a.) hawappe gujan tamaruwa tamarissuwa maaran maaddanaw dandayiino geetettiya miishshatuu kaalliyawanta.

- ◆ biiduwa kaassiyawa
- ◆ pilimiya ,diraammaa
- ◆ kompiiteriya
- ◆ pilip chartiya
- ◆ duma duma misilatuwa
- ◆ kartaa

## Maaduwa

Maaduwa giyawe tamaare naanatu oochedda ooshaw gidiya zaaruwa zaaroode, imeteedda soonne gido c`ugaa oosuwa koshshiya ogiyan ootsi shiishshode h.h.m k`aala maaduwappe doommidi duma duma woyjuwa immiyawa s`aas`I was`I oyk`k`ee.

Kifile gidдон astamaariyappe imettiya k`aala mintsetsuu tamaare naanatu sintsaw loytsi ootsana mala dentsetsiyawe erettee. Hara mintsetsiyawantu koshshiyawa gidoope semesteriyanne laytsa wursetsana gidanaw dandayee.

## Muruuta imussaa

Astamaaratu tamaare naanatuwaw timirtiya murutaa wodiyanne bessanawunne immanaw koshshee. Astamaaratu kessiya paac`iya dees`otetsanne tamaratuwa bolla koshshenna tamaratuwa aazantsiya k`aalatuwa go``ettanaw koshshenna.

Astamaaratu go``ettanaw dandayiya k`aala mentsetsuwa gidoope keehippe daro lo``a, daro lo``a, lo``a, iitennanne h.h.m gidoope ,dummatiidi k`assi ha donc`ileeddawe, daddabii, neena tamarissussay shuchaa bolla haatsa tigussaa,boozay yaagiddi tamaratuwa boranaw koshshenna.

## Birad`d`iya pidoliya go``ettussaa kaallodatuwa

Alamiyan go``ettiya ubba malaata k`aalatuwan birad`d`iya pidoliya go``ettussay dooyeteeddawa gidoo-de, kushiya hashiya ginan wotsiidi nabbabanaw dandayiya eesotetsan koyeedda yewuwa suntsaa s`aafus-saa. Birad`d`iya pidolatu malaata k`aala palluwappe ittuwa,

Gidoope attin ubba k`ofayenne koshshay birad`d`iya pidoliyan kochettee gaanaw dandayettenna. Bi-rad`d`iya pidoliya kochenna koshshay baynna suntsatuu, shaafaa, katamaa,abbatuwa suntsaa (proper nouns) itti itti soonne wora medossatuwa suntsaa h.h.m

Birad`d`iya pidolatuwa s`aafuwa gidдон go``etiiddi birad`d`iya pidolatuwa gidiyawa shaakkanaw itti itti pidoliya gidduwan (-) malaata go``ettanaw koshshee. Leemiso: Ras dashene deriya guussay

Koyoope ``Ras dashen`` giya turaa kochiya malaatay baynna gishshaw R-a-s d-as-h-e-n giidi s`aafode birad`d`iya pidolii kocheteeddawa akeekanaw dandayettee

## Haasaya meegatuwa med`etaa

Tamaaratuwa mas`aafa gidduwan dumma dumma dooyissatuu de`iino. Ha dooyissatuwappe ittuu tamarare naanatuwa haasaya meega med`d`ana mala maaddiya kifiliya. Yeletodeppe doommidi sissaa metuu de`iyaa tamaratuu suure haasaya meegaa med`d`ennan attanaw dandayiino.

Ha dooyissatuwa k`oppobay sissaa metuu de`iyaa tamaratuu malaata k`aala k`onc`issiya k`ofaa wooti k`onc`issanento dooyissanassa. Gidintonne amaaratuwa haasaya wogappe haasaya meega k`onc`issuwan loytsi maaduwa udite.

## Nibaabiyappe kase ooshatuwa

Tamaariya mas`aafan ubba shempuwanikka nibaabiyappe kase ooshatuu giigeeddino. nibaabiyappe kase ooshatuwa k`oppobay tamaratuu shempuwa giddoban de`iyaa eraa akeekanawunne kifile gidдон ubbaykka k`ara kaallanaw maaddanassa.

Gidintonne dandayetoope ubba tamaratukka oochanaqwunne zaaranaw k`aada immiidi tamarissuwa hiillaa tamaratuwa shoobbiyawa udussaa.

## Kaalli s`eeluwa

Itti itti kifile wodiyappe siman astamaratuu tamaratuwa biddanaw koshshee. Tamaratuwa biddanaw go`ettiya ogiyappe ittuu duus`s`enna k`antsa k`antsa paac`atuwa. Paac`ii astamaratu tamaratuwa ubba gallassa biddidi like murutaa oyk`k`anaw dandayiyawappe gujan tamaratuu malaata k`aalaw eray de`ana mala maaddee.

Hawappe garsanna paateteedda hiillatuwa oosuwan peeeshshana mala zorettee.

- ◆ kifile gidдон beetteeddawa
- ◆ diraam man suure kiita aatsiyawa
- ◆ shiik`eedda nibaabiya k`onc`etsaa oyk`eedda k`ofaa akeekeddawa
- ◆ malaatatuwa suure paattiyawa
- ◆ malaatatuwa geluwa go``ettussaa

### **Biddetsaa hiillatuwa**

Malaata ooshatuwa(k`aala ooshaa)

Malaata k`aala ooshatuwa

- ◆ tamaratuwaw odennan paac`iya immussaa
- ◆ c`ugaa oosuwa
- ◆ soo oosuwa
- ◆ kifiliya oosuwa
- ◆ simisteriyan imettiya paac`iya
- ◆ wursetsaa paac`iya

## Wodiya c`oratetsaa

Sissaa metuu de`iya tamaaratu tamaariya t/keetsan laa`entso yuushshuwan 5tsoppe 8tso kifilew saamintan imeteedda wodiya c`oratetsay saamintan laa`a. hawaa k`ofan wotsiidi :

- ◆ itti itti shempuwan 8 kifile wodii oyk`etanaw udetooode itti itti kifile wodii 45`oyk`k`ee

# SHEMPUWA 1

## MED`ETAA NASHSHUSSAA

### Shempuwappe naagettiya muruutatuwa

#### Ha timirtiyappe siman tamaratuu

- » med`eta ayatetsaa malaata k`onc`isiino .
- » med`eta nashshuwa bolla tobbetiino.
- » Top`p`iya giduwan de`iya yeemoyiya sohātuwa k`onc`isiino.
- » nibaabiya nabbabiidi ayfe k`ofatuwa k`onc`isiino.
- » malaata k`aala k`onc`issiya k`aalatuwa go``etiidi haasaya meega ootsiino.
- » med`eta nashshuwanna biya k`aalatuwa paatiino.

#### Tamaariisso hiillatuwa

ha shempuwa tamarissiya astmaari kartaa, pootuwa, s`aafuwa dooyay de`iyaa malaata k`aala eranchatuwa go``ettanaw koshshee.

#### Kifile timirtiya 1 : k`ulpe malaatatuwa

Ha kifiliya timirtiyan tamaratuu med`etaa nashshuwanna biyaa malaatatuwa dooyiyawa. Ha kifiliya timirtiyan tamaratuu shempuwa ittuwan shiik`eedda malaatatuwanne hara eriya med`etan lo``iyawa k`onc`issiya malaatatuwa dooya ootsiino. Malaatatuwa bessiya wodiyan malaata kushiya k`otsay, gaytaa ginay, kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohū ,kushiya k`aatsay ,sintsanne bollaa k`aatsaa loytsi kaalliino.

#### Kifile timirtiya 2: hayzzuwa

Nibaabiyappe kase ooshatuwan tamaratuu med`etaw de`iya eraa geeddarino. Nibaabiyappe kase ooshatuwa zaaruu nibaabiya garsaninne duma duma shempuwan wod`eeddawa ooshan tamaratuu eriyawanne barentoo malatowadan zaarana mala mintsetsite.

Malalissiya med`etatuwaw shiik`eedda duma duma nibaabiya malaata k`aalan ittippe nababana malanne shiik`eedda ooshaw tamaare naanay malaata k`aalan zaarana mala mintsetsite.

#### Dooyissuwa 1 naagettiya zaaratuwa

1. nibaabiya gidдон s`orseteedda haatsa kifilatuu oyddatuwa gidode : untuntukka :- s`aana abbaa,Abba haatsa ,hawaasa c`iimmuwnne Gafarsa c`iimmuwa geetetiino.
2. Abba haatsaynne s`aana c`iimmuu Top`p`iya gidduwan Amaara killiliyan de`iino.
3. Ras dashene deriya bollan de`iya medoossatu:- C`ilaadda geleshshuwa, Zo`o wora kanaa, Waaliya , Walliya ,suyilaamuwa,wora hariyaa duma duma kafatunne h.h.m do`atuu de`iino.
4. Dugeha Top`p`iya gidдон de`iya nashechiya med`etatuu Hawaasa c`iimmuwa nne tiya tossa shuchaa
5. Afaare killiliyan de`iyaa alamiyan daro wolk`aama nashechiya tama abbay ``Eritalle ``geetettee.
6. Ras dashene derii Top`p`iyan Amaara killiliyan beettee.



*Dooyissuwa 2 naagettiya zaaratuwa*

1. birad`iya pdolii s`aafuwan kochettiyawe itti itti pidoliya gidduwan (--)-med`ussana

Leemiso:- Taani K-a-b-b-a-d-a geetettay

- ◆ Ta ishay ziino R-a-s d-a-s-h-e-n-e deriya yuuyyi s`eelledda.
- 2. Malaata k`aalanne Amaaratsuwa k`aala gidduwan de`iya dummatetsaa malaata k`aala kushiyani sintsaninne bolla k`aatsan k`oc`iyawa gidoode Amaaratsuu k`assi haasayaa k`aalan k`onc`ee.
- 3. Malaata k`aalanne Amaaratsuwa k`aala gidduwan de`iyaa ittipetetsay laa``atokka barena dandayeedda haasaya wogay de`ee.
- 4. m alaatan k`aalan ubba malaatokka shako kifilatuu (parameters) baaso biletsaa laamiya kaaletsanaw dandayiino.

*Dooyissuwa 3 naagettiya zaaratuwa*

Astamaarii ha dooyissuwa bollan tamaratuu immeedda malaatatuwa kochiya k`aalatuwa go`etii-di barentokka haasaya meega med`d`ana mala mentsetsite.

*Dooyissuwa 4 naagettiya zaaratuwa**1. deriya*

Kushiya k`otsay:

laa``u kushiyanikka “S” nne “g”

Gaytaa ginay hadirsa bagga

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa hashiya heeran

Kushiya k`aatsa ushecha “S” hadirsan “S” kushiyani bochiidi bollaw dende.

Bollaa k`aatsay:

ayfii hadirsanna bollawukko s`eelle

*2. bare abbaa*

Kushiya k`otsay:

Ushecha kushiyani “5” payduwa hadirsa kushiyani k`assi

Gaytaa ginay:

ushechakko ushecha k`ay duge baggakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:

uluwa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsa:

hadirsa kushiya miyyiyan essiidi ushecha kushiya birad`d`atuwa k`aatsussa s`orsiya birad`attinna hadirsa kushiya gaytaa bochussa

Bollaa k`aatsay:

baawa

*3. waaliya*

Kushiya k`otsay:

laa``u kushiyanikka

Gaytaa ginay:

garsa baggakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:

laa``u kushiyakka s`ink`alliya

Kushiya k`aatsa:

s`ink`alliyappe dentsiidi pude udi guutsa guyyekko ootsussaa

Bollaa k`aatsay:

baawa

*4. wora kanaa*

Kushiya k`otsay-- itti kushiyani

Gaytaa ginay:

kare bagga

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:

siid`iya bollan

Kushiya k`aatsa:

siid`iya s`orsiya birad`d`iyanne aaye birad`d`iya gidduwan gelisiidi yuushshussaa

Bollaa k`aatsay:

baawa

*5. c`immuwa*

Kushiya k`otsay:

laa``u kushiyanikka

Gaytaa ginay:

ushecha ushechakko hadirsa hadirsakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:

uluwa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsa:

laa`u “ kushiyakka duge zaari olla malaa med`d`ussaa

Bollaa k`aatsay:

baawa

### 6. *sa`appe d`uu`iya tamaa*

Kushiya k`otsay-- laa`u kushiyanikka “0”nne “5”

Gaytaa ginay:

bollawukko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:

som`uwa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsa:

laa`u kushiyanikka sosorissi “0” ootsidi pude bongoyi gayta garsa baggakko udi “5” payduwa med`d`ussaa

Bollaa k`aatsay:

shakalaa gaafisee

### 7. *aruuruwa*

Kushiya k`otsay:-

laa`u kushikka`

Gaytaa ginay:-

pudekko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

uluwa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

laa`u kushatuwakka uluwa likkiyan wotsiidi kushiya k`essiya yeddi bessidi uluwakko laa`u kushatuwan ezzuwa med`d`ussaa.

Bollaa k`aatsay:-

baawa

### 8. *dembaa*

Kushiya k`otsay:-

laa`u kushatuwa nne “S”

Gaytaa ginay:-

dugekko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

ushechan “S” kushiya bak`k`I mic`c`idi (ootsus-saa)

Bollaa k`aatsay:-

baawa

### 9. *geleshshuwa*

Kushiya k`otsay:-

laa`u kushatuwa “S”

Gaytaa ginay:-

garsa

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa likkiyan

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

laammi laammi tiraa dechussaa

Bollaa k`aatsay:-

ins`arsan guyye metershaa diiniya gidдон gelisiidi sintsa metershaa adussusa.

### **Timirtiya oydda nabbabi akeekussaa**

Ha kifiliya timirtiyan tamaaratuu shiik`eedda nibaabiya suure nabbabiyawa kaallite. Hintekka tamaaratuu suure nabbabiyawa kaallide maaddite.

### **Dooyissuwa 5 c`ugaa tobbiyaa**

Tamaaratuu nibaabiya gidдон demmeeddanne like giidi ammaneteedda c`ugaa tobbiya shiishshana dandayiino.

Ha wodiyan suure malaata k`aala go`ettiyanne suure kiitaa aatsiyanne aatsennawa kaallite.

# Shempuwa 2

## Soo asaa Payduwa Zawayussaa

### Shempuwappe naagettiya muruutatuwa

#### Ha timiriyappe siman tamaratuu

- » soo asaa payduwa zawayussa malaata k`aalan k`onc`isiino.
- » soo asaa payduwa zawayussay immiya go``aa paatiino.
- » soo asatuwa payduwa zawayussay gadiyaw immiya go``aa odiino.
- » soo asaa payduwa zawayussa wogaa loytsiidi tobbiino.
- » halchuwa ayfe k`ofaa k`onc`isiino.
- » soo asatuwa payduwa zawayennan ateeda gaasuwan gakkiiya metatuwa malaata k`aalan k`onc`isiino.
- » soo asaa halchuu aayatuwawunne k`eeri naanatuwa immiya go``aa paatiino.
- » soo asatuwa payduwa zawayussay gadiyaw immiya go``aa bolla tobbiino.
- » soo asatuwa payduwa zawayussanna biya malaatatuwa go``etiidi haasaya meegaa med`iino.
- » soo asatuwa payduwa zawayussanna biya malaatatuwa paatiino.

#### Kifile timirtiya 1 : k`ulpe malaatatuwa

Ha kifile timirtiyan tamaare naanatu soo asatuwa payduwa zawayussanna biyaa malaatatuwa dooyiyawa. Ha kifile timirtiyan tamaare naanatu shempuwa laa``uwan shiik`eeda malaatatuwanne hara eriyaa soo asaa payduwa zawayussa k`on-

c`issiya malaatatuwa dooyana mala oosite. Malaatatuwa bessiya wode malaata kushiya k`otsaa ,gaytaa ginaa,kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa, kushiya k`aatsa som`uwanne bollaa k`aatsa loytsiidi kaallite.

#### Kifile timirtiya laa``a : hayzzuwa

##### *Nibaabiyappe kase ooshatuwa*

Nibaabiyappe kase ooshatuwan tamaare naanatu barentoo eriya zaaruwa odana mala mintsetsite. Nibaabiyappe kase ooshatuwa zaaruwa ubba shempuwan de`iya gishshaw tamaare naanatu ubba shempuwakka loytsi kaallana mala mintsetsite.

##### *Nibaabiyappe kase ooshatuwappe naagettiya zaaruwa:*

1. soo asaa guussay itti keetsan de`iyaa aawuwa, aatto, ishaa, michatto, aatti/aawuwa michatto, aatti/ aawuwa ishaa, ishaa na`aa,michatti na`anne h.h.m
2. soo asaa payduwa guussay yelettiya naanay soo asatuwa demishanna aatta yelanaw dandayiya hanotanna gatsiyawa guussaa.
3. itti keetsan de`anaw bessiya naanatuwa payduu soo asatuwa demishanna nne aatta yelanaw dandayiyaa gatseeddawa gidanaw koshshee.
4. soo asatuwa payduwa zawayussaw gadiya dichaw d`ok`k`a go``ay de`ee.

Gaasukka, gadiya guussayb soo asatuwa shiik`uwa. Soo asatuwa payduu zawatennan attooppe s`altatetsay naageteedda timirtiya, pas`atetsaa, giiga k`umaa demmanaw dandayettenna hanotay de`ee.

## *Dooyissuwa ittuwappe naagettiya zaaratuwa*

1. soo asaa halchuwa guussay dumma dumma wogaa med`etaa woy asan ooseteedda yeluwa tek`k`iya hiillatuwa go`etiidi machattanne asinay yeluwa zawayiya hanotaa.

Alamiya pas`atetsa ek`otay soo asaa halchuwa paateedda ogatuwa giddoppe :-

- ◆ koshshenna yeluwa bashussanne koshshiya yeluwa akkussaa.
  - ◆ akkanaw koshshiya naana c`oratetsaa zawayussaa elle elle yeletto naanatuwa
2. giddoppe hananaw koshshiya wodiya dummatetsaa halchussaa.
    - ◆ yelanaw koyyiya naanatuwa c`oratetsaa dichussanne lo``obaw gatsanaw dandayiya wolk`aa d`iishussaa.
    - ◆ yelanaw halchussaa.
  3. kumentsan k`onc`isoode, soo asatuwa halchuu s`eelliya 3 huup`e yewatuu:-
    - ◆ aattinne naanatuwa pas`atetsaa naagussaa.
    - ◆ asaa payduwaa zawayussaa.
    - ◆ asanatetsanne bare maata naagissussaa.
  4. soo asaa payduwa zawayuu asaa payduwa dicha naaganaw ogiyaa bessee.
  5. soo asaa halchuwa s`alaalay gadiyanne soo asaa dichaw maaddenna. Gaasukka< soo asaa halchuu gadiya liimatiyanne polisiyanna ittippe beettee.

### **Timirte kifiliya heezza : haasayussaa**

## *Dooyissuwa laa`uwappe naagettiya zaaruwa*

1. Top`p`iya garsan yeluwaniinne na`aa yeluwanna gaketitiya 100,000 k`eeri naanatuwa gid-doppe shempuwanna yeliya aayatu giddoppe 871 aayatuu hayk`iino.
2. yeluwaniinne yelettiya wodiyan mac`c`awanta hayk`oo gatsiya hanotatu: yelo keetsa suus`etsaa, yelanappe kasiyan suus`etsanne yelowappe kaalla daro suutsay gukkiyawa.

Yeluwappe –6tso saamintay gakkanaw de`iya wodiya gid-don yelo keetsay dumma dumma hargatuwan hambalachettussanne yelukka k`o-hettussaa.

3. Dicha bollan de`iya gadatuwan hayk`iya aayatuwa giddoppe 50% gidiyawantu hayk`iyawe yeluwa gaasuwana.
4. Top`p`iyan akanne geluwa s`eelliyawan kes-eedda gadiya wogan mac`c`awantu asinaa gelanaw laytsay 15-ppe bollaa gidanaw koshshee.
5. nibaabiya maaran mac`c`awanto yeluwa yeliya wodii /laytsay/ 15—49laytsana.
6. lo``o yeluwa yelanaw soo asaa eraanne kahaa dichussaa.
7. soo asatunne gido itti asay na`aa yelanaw koyiidi bollanne kahaa, eraanne ikkonoomiya giiguwa ootsanaw koshshee.
8. 8.aayatuwa pas`atetsay naagettina gadiya akkiyanne lo``o yeleta ayfanaw haassi haassi yelus-say ,shahaara wodiyaninne d`antsa d`ammiya wode lo``o k`umaa maanaw koshshee.

## *Dooyissuwa heezzuwappe naagettiya zaaruwa*

Astamaariyantu tamaare naanatu malaatatuwa kochiya k`aalatuwa go`etiidi barentoo haasaya meegatuwa ootsana mala mintsetsite.

## *Dooyissuwa oydduwappe naagettiya zaaruwa*

### *1. yeluwa kessiya wogaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

hadirsa kushiya “5” ushecha k`assi gurshaa malaata

Gaytaa ginaa:-

hadirsa dugekko ushecha k`assi bollakko

Gaytaa ginay shempiya sohuwa:-

uluwa bollan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

ushecha kushiyan hadirsa kushiya gayta bochidi duge goochiyawayda udiidi wotsussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

2. *yelussaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

laa`u kushikka idimeteeddawa

Gaytaa ginaa:-

dugekko

Gaytaa ginay shempiya sohuwa:-

uluwa bollan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

laa`u kushatuwakka uluwa bollan wotsowappe siman ushecha kushiya duge wotsussa.

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

3. *pas`atetsa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

laa`u kushikka woy “9” payduwa

Gaytaa ginaa:-

duge baggakko

Gaytaa ginay shempiya sohuwa:-

hashiya bollan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

s`orsiya birad`iyanne aaye birad`d`iya hasiya bollan bochussa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

4. *asaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

laa`u kushikka

Gaytaa ginaa:-

likkiyan

Gaytaa ginay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

laa`uwanikka laammi laammi pudenne duge k`aatsussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

5. *shahaara*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

laa`u kushikka k`alam`eteeddawa

Gaytaa ginaa:-

dugekko

Gaytaa ginay shempiya sohuwa:-

uluwa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

laa`u kushiyakka uluwa bollan wotsidi k`araa sintsaw sugussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

shakalay sintsaw gaafee.

6. *tek`ussaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

laa`u kushiyakka ‘S’

Gaytaa ginaa:-

duge baggakko

Gaytaa ginay shempiya sohuwa:-

hadirsa kushiya ginan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

laa`uwakka ‘S’ kushiya dantsidi sintsaw suget-saa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

deemuwa c`ed`d`isee

7. *suus`etsaa /suutsaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

laa`u kushiyakka “5” payduwa

Gaytaa ginaa:-

duge baggakko

Gaytaa ginay shempiya sohuwa:-

siid`iya bollan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

laa`u kushiya akka siid`iya bollan wotsidi ushecha kushiya hadirsa kushiya birad`d`iyakko k`aatsiddi duge wotsussa.

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

### 8. *hargiya*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

deemuwa tuketsa“5” payduwa

Gaytaa ginaa:-

hadirsa baggakko

Gaytaa ginay shempiya sohuwa:-

miyye deemuwa bollan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

gidduwa birad`d`iyan deemuwa bochidi yuushs-hussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

deemuu c`iree

### 9. *ikkonomiya*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

hadirsa ushechan k`assi ‘E”

Gaytaa ginaa:-

bollawukko

Gaytaa ginay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

hadirsa kushiya gaytaa‘E” dukkulli s`aas`ussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

### 10. *ittippe de`uwaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

laa``u kushiyanikka woy “9” payduwa

Gaytaa ginaa:-

kare

Gaytaa ginay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsaa laa``uwakka miyyeyidi yuushs-hussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

### **Tobbiya ooshatuwa**

heezzu heezzu tamaratuwa gidiidi tobbettowappe siman tobbiya ayfe k`ofay c`ugaa kaappatuwa bagganna kifiliya tamaratuwaw malaata k`aalan shiishshana mala ootsite.

# SHEMPUWA 3

## MINJUWA WOGAA

### Shempuwappe naagettiya muruutatuwa

#### Ha timirtiyappe siman tamaratuu

- » Minjuwa ayatetsaa malaata k`aalan k`onc`isiino..
- » Minjuwaa go``aa paatti odiino .
- » Ayaa minjanaw koshshinto odiino.
- » Minjuu soo asawunne gadiyaw immiya go``aa paatti odiino.
- » Minjuwana gaketetsay de`iya k`aalatuwanhaasaya meega ootsiino.
- » Minjuwana biyaa malaatatuwa paatti odiino.

#### Kifile timirtiya 1 : k`ulpe malaatatuwa

Ha kifiliya timirtiyan tamaare naanatu minjuwa woganna biyaa malaatatuwa dooyiyaa wodiya. Ha kifiliya timirtiyan tamaare naanatu shempuwa heezzuwan shiik`eedda malaatatuwanne hara eriya minjuwa k`onc`issiya malaatatuwa dooyana mala ootsite. Malaatatuwa bessiya wode malaata kushiya k`otsay, kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohoo, kushiyaa k`aatsay, sintsanne bollaa k`aatsaa loytsi kaallite.

#### Kifile timirtiya laa``a : hayzzuwa

##### *Nibaabiyappe*

Nibaabiyappe kase ooshatu nibaabiya gidдон beetiyanne tamaare naanatu kifiliya timirtiyan zaariya nibaabiyappe kase ooshaa eriyawanne barento hanowadan zaarana mala mintsetsite.

### *Dooyissuwa ittuwappe naagettiya zaaruwa*

1. shaluwa minjussay ha`I wodiya de`uwa hiil-lappe ittuwa giya gaasuu, shaluwa minjiya uray oonanne metootsennan koyeedda wodiyan minjiidi koyyo wodiyan akkanaw dandayee.

1. Wodiya shaluwa minjuwa mino miyyatuwa:

- ◆ koyyo wodiyan wotsanaw dandayee.
- ◆ koyyo wodiyan yeddanaw dandayee.
- ◆ guja yeluwa demise.
- ◆ shaluu wuu`etenna.

2. Beni wode minjuwa mino miyyatuwa:

- ◆ Gade asatuwa gaketetsaa dichee.
- ◆ Kayyuaninne ufayssan maadettana mala maaddee.
- ◆ Gadiya asaa metuwa tobbiyan billanaw maaddee.

3. Ha`I wodiya minjuwa leppa miyyatuwa:-

- ◆ daro leppa miyyatuu baawa.
- ◆ koyyo wodiyan shaluwa wotsanaw dandayetta.

4. Beni wode minjuwa leppa miyyatuwa

- ◆ wuu`ettanaw dandayee
- ◆ yeluu baawa
- ◆ biraa koyyosaa yeddanaw dandayetta.

5. minjuwa wogaa geetettiyawantu: koytanne minjuwa



6. tamaare naanatu wogaa mayatuwa ,dawutar-  
iya , biiriya,borsanne h.h.m minji go`ettana  
mala ootsite.
7. Palasipay guutsa luku wolk`aama woliwolu-  
waa p`iree geeddawe loddan loddan kesiya sha-  
luu asaa demishaa k`ohee.koyyenna shaluwa  
bayzoo gatsee giyawa.

### **Kifile timirtiya heezza : haasayaa**

#### *Dooyissuwa laa`uwappe naagettiya zaaruwa*

Astamaariyanto ha dooyissuwan imeteedda ma-  
laatatuwa kochiya k`aalatuwa go`etiidi haasaya  
meega ootsana mala maaddite.

#### *Dooyissuwa heezzuwappe naagettiya zaaruwa*

2. **ሠ**

3. **ሰ**

4. **ሶ**

5. **ሀ**

#### *Dooyissuwa 4 naagettiya zaaratuwa*

##### *1. kawotetsaa*

Kushiya k`otsa:-

itti kushiyan k`alam`eteeddawa “5”payduwa

Gaytaa ginaa:-

dugekko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

lip`iya bollan

Kushiya k`aatsaa:-

k`alam`etto “5” payduwa birad`d`atuwa s`eera  
lip`p`iyan wotsussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

##### *2. izaawa*

Kushiya k`otsa:-

itti kushiyan woy “9” payduwa

Gaytaa ginaa:-

dugekko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

hashiya bollan

Kushiya k`aatsaa:-

aaye birad`d`iya s`eera hashiya gas`aa oytsa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

##### *3. maaddussaa*

Kushiya k`otsa:-

ushecha kushiya hadirsa k`assi

Gaytaa ginaa:-

ushecha hadirsakko hadirsa bollakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsaa:-

ushecha kushiya hadirsakko kushiya gayta bollan  
wotsiidi itti kaalla pude d`ok`k`u udussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

##### *4. yeddussa /kiittussaa*

Kushiya k`otsa:-

ushechay k`alam`eteedda hadirssay k`assi “S”

Gaytaa ginaa:-

laa`u kushatukka garsa bagga

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

hadirsa hashiyappe d`ok`u giidi

Kushiya k`aatsaa:-

ushecha kushiya birad`d`atu “S” kushii wotsii-  
di pudekko mic`ussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa



5. *shaluwa*

Kushiya k`otsa:-

laa``u kushikka hanowadan k`alam`ettee“5” pay-  
duwa

Gaytaa ginaa:-

laa``u kushikka pudekko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsaa:-

ushechawa “5” payduwa kushiya hadirsa kushiya  
gaytaa bollan wotsidi d`ok`k`u udussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

6. *shaluwa*

Kushiya k`otsa:-

laa``u kushiyanikka

Gaytaa ginaa:-

laa``u kushiyakka pudekko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

hadirsa kushiya gaytaa bollan

Kushiya k`aatsaa:-

hadirsa kushiya kushya gaytaa ushechan kushiya  
s`okissusaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

7. *k`aada /saamaa*

Kushiya k`otsa:-

laa``u kushiikka k`uluulide

Gaytaa ginaa:-

laa``u kushiikka pudekko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsaa:-

laa``u kushiikka k`uluulide kushiya k`eeri bi-  
rad`d`iya bagganna dantsiidi yuushshussaa

8. *wuu`etsaa*

Kushiya k`otsa:-

ushecha kushiyan “2” payduwa

Gaytaa ginaa:-

garsakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

hadirsa kushiya k`essiya bollan

Kushiya k`aatsaa:-

ushecha “2” payduwa kushiya hadirsa kushiya  
k`essiya bollan wotsiidi ushechakko dafussaa

Bollaa k`aatsay:-

baawa

9. *yeluwa woy tirpaa*

Yeluwa guussay banke keetsan uteedda shaluwa  
bollan banke keetsay ootsiya guja gidiyaw shalu-  
wanne gujaa giyaa laa``u malaatatuwa go`ettanaw  
koshshee.

10. *demishaa*

Kushiya k`otsa:-

kushikka hanowadan k`alam`ettee “5” payduwa

Gaytaa ginaa:-

garsakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

hadirsa shop`p`iya gidduwan

Kushiya k`aatsaa:-

ushecha hanowadan lekeme`I geedda kushiya  
hadirsa shop`iya gididon gelissussaa.

Bollaa k`aatsay:-

baawa

*Dooyissuwa 5 naagettiya zaaratuwa*

Tamaare naanatu dumma dumma geluwa wogay de`iya malaatatuwa k`aalan haasaya meega ootsanaw dandayiino. Hawappe garsanna imeteedda zaaratu maado gidanaw dandayiino geetetti ammanettee.

*1. akussaa*

- ◆ Efireme imatsaa akeedda ( shoobbusa giya malaata go`ettanaw dandayettee)
- ◆ Toli bare ishay yedeedda miishshaa akeedda. (hawan akeedda giya malaata go`ettussaa)

*2. kessussaa*

- ◆ shaluwa gaasuu baynnan kessussay lo`enna .(hawan c`oo bayzzuwa giya malaata go`ettussaa)
- ◆ kifile gidдон c`abbottiya nana kessanaw koshshee.

*3. yeluwaa*

- ◆ Ta abbuwa na`ay ayer wolediya .(hawan wottadara giya malaata go`ettussaa)
- ◆ banke keetsan uteedda shaluu yelee.(hawan gujaa giya malaata go`ettussaa)

*4. bashshaa*

- ◆ c`ora yalagatu gadiyappe betiidi hara gadiya biino.(hawan betiya giyawa go`ettussaa)
- ◆ hidaasiya zeeruwa oosuu poletode s`ompiya bayetsaa metuu ek`k`ee.

*5. wotsussa*

- ◆ shaluwa wotsussay daro lo`a ( hawan minjuwa giya k`aala go`ettussaa)
- ◆ tamaariya dawutariyanne mas`aafa lo`o sohuwan wotsanaw koshshee. (hawan wotsussa giya k`aala go`ettussaa)

*Dooyissuwa 6 naagettiya zaaruwa*

tamaare naanatu dumma dumma k`aala yeleta ootsanaw dandayiino. Hawappe kaalli imeteedda zaaratuwaw maado gidana mala geetetti ammanettee.

*1. maaddussa*

Maadeedda (inne maaddussa geetettiya malaatatuwa ootsussaa) maaddaddu (oonne maaddussa giya malaatatuwa go`ettussaa), maaddanawunnu ( iza, sintsanne maaduwa giya k`aala go`ettussaa)

*2. akkussaa*

akeedda (aanne akeedda giya malaata go`ettussa), akkaaddu(izonne akaaddu giya malaata go`ettussa), akeeddino (untuntunne akeeddino giya malaata go`ettussaa) untuntunne akeeddino giya malaata go`ettussaa

*3. shammussaa*

Shammeedda(aanne shamussa giya malaatatuwa ootsussa), shammaddu (oonne shamaa giya malaata ootsussaa),shammeeddino(untuntanne shamaa giya malaata ootsussa)

*4. zal`ussa/bayzussa*

Zal`eedda (aanne zal`iya giya malaata go`ettussa), zal`addu (izonne zal`iya giya malaata go`ettussa), zal`eeddino (untuntanne zal`iya giya malaata go`ettussa)

*5. ahussaa*

Aheedda(aanne ahussa giya malaatatuwa ootsussaa), ahaaddu (oonne ahussa giya malaatatuwa go`ettussa)

# SHEMPUWA 4

## K`EERI NAANATUWA MAATAA

### Shempuwappe naagettiya muruutatuwa

#### Ha timirtiyappe siman tamaratu:-

- » k`eeri naanatuwa maata ayatetsa malaata k`aalan k`onc`isiino.
- » naanatuwa maatay bonchettussa go``aa odiino.
- » naanatuwa maata k`onc`issiya c`achatuwa shaakkiino.
- » naanatuwa maata s`eelliyawan diraamma shiishshiino.
- » malaatanna gaketetsay de`iya malaatatuwan go``etiidi haasaya meegaa ootsiino.
- » naanatuwa maatanna gaketetsay de`iya malaatatuwa paattiino.

#### Kifile timirtiya 1 : k`ulpe malaatatuwa

Ha kifiliya timirtiya tamaare naanatu k`eeri naanayuwaa maatanna de`iya malaatatuwa dooyiyawa. Ha kifiliya timirtiyan tamaratu shempuwa ittuwan shiik`eedda malaatatuwanne hara eriyaa naanatuwa maata k`onc`issiya malaatatuwa dooya ootsite. Malaatatuwa bessiya wodiyan kushiya k`otsaa, gaytaa ginaa, kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa ,kushiya k`aatsaa loytsi kaallite.

#### Kifile timirtiya laa``a : hayzzuwa

#### Dooyissuwa ittuwappe naagettiya zaaruwa

Tamaariya mas`aafa gidduwan shiik`eedda naa-

natuwa maata k`onc`issiya nibaabiya ittippe nabbabiidi shiik`eedda ooshatuwa malaata k`aalan zaarite.

1. naanatu haasaya ,s`aafuwa, sohuwappe sohuwa k`aatsa yeletaa mazigabaademmana maatay de`ee.
2. naanatuwa baaso maatatuwa geetettiyawantu bollan k`ohuu gakkenna mala, soo asanna gakkettana malanne timirtiya maatay de`ee.
3. naanatuwa maata bonchettussa maatay aketenna mala,untuntu wolk`k`ay c`ookka mela san bayenna mala la``atetsan tamarana malanne gadiya hadaraa akkiya asaa gidana mala ootsee.
4. nibaabiya gidдон s`orseteedda naanatu k`ofaa k`onc`issiya ogii haasayanne s`aafuwana.
5. 18 laytsappe garsa k`eeri naanatuwa.
6. naanatu maatappe gujan yela asatuwa bonchuwana ,timirte keetsan astamaaratuwa bonchuwana timirtiya wodiyan saatiya bonchuwana, timirtiya miishshatuwa wogadan oytsay tamaratuwappe naagettee.
7. nibaabiya gidдон s`orseteedda naanatuwa maatatu gujan sissaa metuu de`iya naanatu malaata k`aalan gaketttiya malaata k`aala tamaruwanne biletta demmana maatay de`ee.

#### Dooyissuwa 2 naagettiya zaaruwa

Ha kifiliya timirtiyan tamaratu icheshu c`ugan gishetiidi tobbana mala ootsite.

C`ugaa tobbiya wodiyan ubba tamaratukka ittippe k`araa ootsana mala maaddite. Kaallidekka c`ugaa kaappatuwa bagganna tobbiya ayfe k`ofatuwa kifile tamaratoo shiishshana mala ootsite.

**Timirtiya heezza : haasayaa***Dooyissuwa heezzuwappe naagettiya zaaratuwa*

Astamaariyanto ha dooyissuwa bollan tamaara-too imeteedda malaatatuwa kochiya k`aalatuwan go`etiidi barentu haasaya meega nabbabana mala maaddite.

*Dooyissuwa 4 naagettiya zaaruwa**1. Naak`uwa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

ushecha kushiya barsiyawa malatiya malaata had-irssay k`assi

Gaytaa ginaa:-

ushecha kushiya pudekko hadirsa k`assi dugekko

Kusiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsay:-

ushecha kushiya barsuwa kushiya birad`d`atu had-irsa kushiya gaytaa dugekko naak`k`ussa

bolla k`aatsa:-

som`uwa karetsee

*2. matumaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

itti kushiyan

Gaytaa ginaa:-

kare baggakko

Kusiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

shakalappe bollanna /haytsa s`ap`uwan

Kushiya k`aatsay:-

kushiya haytsa s`ap`uwappe shalakko wotsussaa

bolla k`aatsa:-

baawa

*3. kochaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa :-

ushecha kushiyan hadirsa kushiyan k`assi “S”

Gaytaa ginaa:-

hadirsa kushiya likkiyan

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

ushecha kushiya kare baggakko hadirsa k`assi dugekko

Kusiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

hadirsa kushiya

Kushiya k`aatsay:-

ushechaa kushiya yuushshiidi “S” shempissus-saa

bolla k`aatsa:-

baawa

*4. itti bagga maaduwa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

laa`u kushiyanikka

Gaytaa ginaa:-

pudekko

Kushiya k`otsa shempiya sohuwan:-

uluwa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsay:-

pudenne duge miizadan itti kushiya duge wot-sussaa

bolla k`aatsa:-

gogoc`uu dugekko deshee

*5. betiyaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa :-

ushecha kushiya “1” payduwa hadirsay k`assi

Gaytaa ginaa:-

ushechay karekko hadirsay dugekko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwan:-

tiraa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-  
 ushechaa “1” payduu kushiya k ushiya bi-  
 rad`d`atuwa gidduwa gelissi hadirsa k`assi ushe-  
 cha baggakko udussan  
 bolla k`aatsa:-  
 baawa  
 6. *yaraa*  
 Kushiya k`otsaa :-  
 ushecha hadirsaa k`assi “S”  
 Gaytaa ginaa:-  
 ushecha karekko hadirsa k`assi dugekko  
 Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwan:-  
 hadirsa kushiya  
 Kushiya k`aatsa:-  
 ushecha kushiya yuushshidi hadirsa kushiyan  
 shempissuwa  
 bolla k`aatsa:-  
 baawa  
 7. *metuwa/tuggaa*  
 Kushiya k`otsaa :-  
 laa``u kushiyanikka “S”  
 Gaytaa ginaa:-  
 laa``u kushiya akka garsa bagga  
 Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwan:-  
 uluwa bollan  
 Kushiya k`aatsa:-  
 laa``u kushiya akka ittuwa ittuwa bollan yuushshus-  
 saa  
 bolla k`aatsa:-  
 ayfiya guutsa kamme deemuwa tukkee  
 8. *uk`aa*  
 Kushiya k`otsaa :-  
 itti kushiyan “C”  
 Gaytaa ginaa:-

kare baggakko  
 Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwan:-  
 sintsappe miyyiyakko /haytsa s`ap`uwa heeran  
 Kushiya k`aatsa:-  
 sintsakko sugetsaa  
 bolla k`aatsa:-  
 deemuwa tukkee  
 9. *azazettussaa*  
 Kushiya k`otsaa :-  
 laa``u kushiya akka “S”  
 Gaytaa ginaa:-  
 kare baggakko  
 Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwan:-  
 ushecha kushiya sintsanna hadirsa kushiya k`assi  
 tiraa likkiyan  
 Kushiya k`aatsa:-  
 laa``u kushiya akka k`araa duge wotsussaa  
 bolla k`aatsa:-  
 baawa  
 10. *gaannaa*  
 Kushiya k`otsaa :-  
 laa``u kushiyanikka  
 Gaytaa ginaa:-  
 laa``u kushiya akka dugekko  
 Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwan:-  
 tiraa likkiyan  
 Kushiya k`aatsa :-  
 laa``u kushiya dantsidi sintsaw sugussaa  
 bolla k`aatsa:-  
 baawa  
*k`ofaa k`onc`issuwanne akkussaa*  
 ha kifiliya timirtiyan tamaare naanatu imeteedda  
 kaaranna gaketetsay de`iya diraamma ootsidi  
 bessana mala odite.

# SHEMPUWA 5

## SUUSIYA

### Shempuwappe naagettiya muruutatuwa

#### Ha timirtiyappe siman tamaratuu

- » suusiya ayatetsaa k`onc`isiino.
- » suusii kaaletsiya metatuwa malaata k`aalan paatti odiino.
- » suusew kaaletsiya ogatuwa paattiino.
- » suusiya tek`k`iya ogatuwa bollan tobbiino.
- » suusiyanna gakettiya k`aalatuwan malaata k`aala go``etiidi haasaya meega ootsiino.
- » suusiyanna gakettiya malaatatuwa paattiino.

#### Kifile timirtiya 1 : k`ulpe malaatatuwa

Ha kifiliya timirtiya tamaare naanatu suusiyanna de`iya malaatatuwa dooyiyawa. Ha kifiliya timirtiyan tamaratuu shempuwa 5 shiik`eedda malaatatuwanne hara eriyaa suusiya k`onc`issiya malaatatuwa dooya ootsite. Malaatatuwa bessiya wodiyan kushiya k`otsaa, gaytaa ginaa, kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa ,kushiya k`aatsaa loytsi kaallite.

#### Kifile timirtiya laa``a : hayzzuwa

##### *Nibaabiyappe kase*

Ha kifiliya timirtiya tamaare naanatu k`eeri naanayuwa maatanna de`iya malaatatuwa dooyiyawa. Ha kifiliya timirtiyan tamaratuu shempuwa ittuwan shiik`eedda malaatatuwanne hara eriyaa suusiya k`onc`issiya malaatatuwa dooya ootsite.

Malaatatuwa bessiya wodiyan kushiya k`otsaa, gaytaa ginaa, kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa , kushiya k`aatsaa loytsi kaallite.

#### Dooyissuwa 1 naagettiya zaaruwa

1. nibaabiya gidduwa s`orseteedda suusiya k`ommatuu 5 gidooode hewantukka;- jimaa c`onchaa,shiishshaa ushshaa,shijaara ushshaa,par-suwa ushshaa,binziliya singgussaa.
2. asay suusiyann oyk`ettiyawe balettedda s`eelappe dendowana. Leemisos:- c`aatiya muussay s`inaatew lo``a giidi k`oppiya gishshassa. Shijaara ushshay ha``I woiya woy lo``otetsaa malatiya gishshaw ,shiisha go``ettussay galbaa loytsee, hashiishiya go``wettussay s`alatetsaa gujee giidi k`oppiya gishshassa.
3. suusii kaaletsiya c`aatiya, shiishaa, shijaara, hashiishiya, alkooliya ushshay soo satuwa demishaa loytsi k`ohee.
4. 4. suusii kaaletsiya k`ohatuwa geetettiyaantu suusiyann oyk`eteedda asay darii shijaara ushiyanne alkooliya ushiyaa gishshaw garsa bolla kifilatuwa bollan k`ohuwa gatsee.
5. usiya asaa asanna de`uwa gaketetsa daroppe laafa. Giyaa gaasatuwappe ittuu : soo asaa laalee.
6. suusiya tek`k`anaw woy suusiyann oyk`etenna mala suusiyakko shoobbiya laggiyappe haakanaw koshshee.

### Timirtiya kifiliya 3 haasayussaa

Ha kifiliya timirtiya tamaare naanatu k`eeri naanayuwa maatanna de`iya malaatatuwa dooyi-yawa. Ha kifiliya timirtiyan tamaratu shempuwa ittuwan shiik`eedda malaatatuwanne hara eriyaa naanatuwa maata k`onc`issiya malaatatuwa dooya ootsite. Malaatatuwa bessiya wodiyan kushiya k`otsaa, gaytaa ginaa, kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa ,kushiya k`aatsaa loytsi kaallite.

#### *Dooyissuwa 2 naagettiya zaaruwa*

Ha dooyissuwan tamaare naanatu haasaya meegaa amaatsuwa s`aafuwappe akeekowa dumma dumma malaatatuwan bessanaw dandayiya gishshaw, haasaya meegatu oyk`eedda k`ofaa astamaaratuu tamaare naanatuwaw k`onc`issusan tamaratu dumma dumma malaatatuwa bessana mala maaddite.

#### *Dooyissuwa 3 naagettiya zaaruwa*

Ha dooyissuwan tamaratu dooyissuwa 2 imeteedda leemisuwa baasuwan imeteedda k`aalatuwa kochiya malaatatuwa go`etiidi untuntu geluwadan haasaya meega med`d`ana mala maaddite.

#### *Dooyissuwa 4 naagettiya zaaruwa*

Astamaariyanto ha dooyissuwa bollan tamaare naanatu immeedda malaatatuwa kochiya k`aalatuwa go`etiidi barento haasaya meega med`d`ana mala maaddite.

#### *Dooyissuwa 5 naagettiya zaaruwa*

##### *1. hargiya*

Kusiya k`otsaa:-

itti kushiya “5” payduwa

Gaytaa ginay hadirsakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

miyyiya deemuwa bollan

Kushiya k`aatsay:-

gidduwa birad`d`iya sintsaw kesoo de miyyiya deemuwa bollan wotsussaa

Bollaa k`aatsay :-

baawa

##### *2. kahaaba s`annayiya sayinnisiya*

Kusiya k`otsaa:-

ushecha kushiya hadirsa k`assi

Gaytaa ginay :-

ushecha hadirsakko hadirsa k`assi karekko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsay:-

hadirsaa kushiya gidduwan ushecha kushiya mashshatsi bessussaa

Bollaa k`aatsay :-

baawa

##### *3. ushshaa ushussaa*

Kusiya k`otsaa:-

itti kushiyan

Gaytaa ginay:-

hadirsakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

metersha likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsay:-

aaye birad`d`iya metersha likkiyan ushechanne hadirsa k`aatsussaa

Bollaa k`aatsay :-

hanowadan doona dooyyussaa

##### *4. wodiya malatussaa*

Kusiya k`otsaa:-

ushecha kushiya “U” hadirsa k`assi

Gaytaa ginay :-

laa`u kushiyakka bollawukko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa likkiyan

Bollaa k`aatsay :-

ushechan “U” kushiya metersha bochissi hadirsaa kushiya



5. *barena dogussaa*

Kusiya k`otsaa:-

itti kushiyan laa`u payduwa

Gaytaa ginay:-

ushecha baggakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

deemuwa bollan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

s`orssiya birad`d`iya bochiidi s`ingimaalidi giddo  
birad`d`iya deemuwan shempissuwa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

ayfii c`iilimnee

6. *maytsaa*Kusiya k`otsaa— ushecha kushii oyk`tee ‘9’  
payduu hadirsa ‘S’

Gaytaa ginay:-

dugekko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

hadirsa kushiyan bollan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

maytsaa k`aac`iyawa mala k`aatsaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

7. *s`alaa*

Kusiya k`otsaa:-

ushecha kushiyan ‘S’

Gaytaa ginay:-

dugekko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa bollan

Kusiya k`otsaa:-

‘S’ kushiya tiran zaari zaari dechi yeggussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

tiraa sitsawukko kessussaa

8. *dooyaa*

Kusiya k`otsaa:-

ushecha kushiyan ‘1’ payduwanne ‘S’

Gaytaa ginay:-

dugekko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

deemuwanne tiraa

kushiya k`aatsa:-

deemuwappe tirakko akkussaa

kushiya k`aatsay :-

baawa

*Dooyissuwa 6 naagettiya zaaruwa*

Itti mala dummatiyawa

- |              |             |            |
|--------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. akkussa   | akkussa     | bashussa   |
| 2. hargancha | sakettiyawa | pas`aa     |
| 3. ootsussa  | polussa     | boozaa     |
| 4. iitaa     | wolk`amaa   | kawushshaa |
| 5. dooyaa    | wogaa       | ooratsaa   |

**K`ofaa k`onc`issuwanne akkussa hiillaa**

Ha kifiliya timirtiyan tamaare naanatu c`ugan tobbeteddawanne dumma dumma sohuwappe shiik`eedda tobbeteeddawa shiishshiino .gidin-tonne ubba tamaratukka ittippe ootsana mala maaddite. Kaallidekka lo`o zaaruwa immiidi tamaare naanatu kaalliya oosuwa nashetti ootsana mala tamaratuwa garsan keesii med`ettana mala ootsite.



# SHEMPUWA 6

## AAD`D`IYA HARGATUWA

### Shempuwappe naagettiya muruutatuwa

#### Ha timirtiyappe siman tamaratu □

- » aad`d`iya hargatuwa ayatetsaa k`onc`isiino.
- » hargatu aad`d`iya ogatuwa paattiino.
- » hargiyappe naagettiya ogatuwa malaata k`aalan k`onc`isiino.
- » aad`d`iya hargatuu gatsiya metatuwa bollantobbiino
- » aad`d`iya hargiyanna gaketetsay de`iya malaatatuwa go``etiidi
- » haasaya meega med`d`iino.
- » aad`d`iya hargiyanna gaketetsay de`iyaa malaatatuwa paattiino.

#### Kifile timirtiya 1 : k`ulpe malaatatuwa

Ha kifiliya timirtiya tamaare hargiya bessiya malaatatuwa dooyiyawa. Ha kifiliya timirtiyan tamaratu shempuwa 6 shiik`eedda malaatatuwanne hara eriyaa hargiya k`onc`issiya malaatatuwa dooya ootsite. Malaatatuwa bessiya wodiyan kushiya k`otsaa, gaytaa ginaa, kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa ,kushiya k`aatsaa loytsi kaallite.

#### Nibaabiyappe kase ooshatuwa :-

Nibaabiyappe kase ooshatuwa zaaruu shempuwappe simmiyawanta .koyro nibaabiya ooshatuu shiik`eedda k`oppobay tamaare naanatu ha kaaraw de`iya eraanne ayba mala tamarissuwa ogiyan tamarissinto shaakkanassa.

### Dooyissuwa ittuwappe naagettiya zaaruwa

1. oshinchay harganchappe pas`a asakko aad`d`iyawe shempuwana.
2. tobbiya gidduwan paateteedda aad`d`iya hargatuu laappuna gidooode:-
  - ◆ hewantukka, oshincha, goofiniya hargiya,
  - ◆ eedisiya, Ibolaa, taypoydiyanne h.h.m
3. goofiniya hargii aad`d`iyawe tuberkilosis geetettiya bakiteeriya gaasuwan harganchappe pas`a asakko aad`d`ee.
4. goofiniya hargii aatsiya bakiteeri tuberkilosis geetettee.
5. Ibola hargii aad`d`iya ogatu: boshan, shempusan ,hargancha asay go``eteeddaa miishshan gatso go``ettussaa.
6. aad`d`iya hargatuwa tek`k`anaw dandayiyawe heera geeshshatetsaa naagussan,geeshshatetsay naageteedda k`umatuwa muussaa,hargiyanna de`iya asay shempoodenne hed`d`ishoode siid`iya kammi naagussaa.
7. tobbiya gidduwan s`orseteedda shempuwa gaasuwan harganchappe pas`a asakko aad`d`iya hargatuu heezatuwa gidooode untuntukka : goofiniya hargiya , oshinchanne Ibola geetetiino.

### Dooyissuwa 2 naagettiya zaaruwa

Ha dooyissuwa bollan tamaare naanatu tobbiya ayfe k`ofaa kifiliya tamaratuwaw shiishshiino. Tobbiya murutay shiik`iya wode k`onc`issuwa baaso udeedda ooshatuwa oochussan kaaraw guja eray de`ana mala maaddite.

Ha dooyissuwan tamaare naanatu ayfe yewatuwa kifile tamaratuwaw shiishshiino. Tobbiya murutaa shiishshiya wode k`onc`issuwappe siman ooshatuwa oochiidi ha kaaran guja eray de`anadan maaddite.

### Kifiliya timirtiya 3 haasayussaa

#### *Dooyissuwa 3 naagettiya muruutatuwa*

Astamaariyanto : ha dooyissuwan tamaare naanatu imeteedda kochiya k`aalatuwa go`ettiidi barentoo haasaya meega med`d`ana mala maaddite.

#### *Dooyissuwa 4 naagettiya zaaratuwa*

1. suusettiyawanta suusetiyawa- nta (suusiya + c`oraa)
2. k`aamiyawanta k`aamiyawa- nta ("k`aamiyawa + + c`ora)
3. 3. Aatsiyawa ats- aad`d`iyawa (aad`d`iyawa + )
4. 4. ammanettussan ammane- tussa (ammanettiyawa + )
5. bakiteeratuwa bakiteeriya- tuwa (bakiteeriya + c`ora)

Itti mala gidiidi c`oratetsay de`iya bakiteeratuwa k`onc`issanaw bakiteeriya giya malaatanne c`oraa giya malaata go`ettiidi dumma gidiidi c`oratetsay de`iya bakiteeriya k`onc`issanaw k`assi bakiteeriyanne dumma dumma malaatatuwa go`ettanaw koshshee.

Malaatatuwaw dumma dumma somii de`iyawanne somiya dontsanne wursetsaa, hewadanikka, dontsanne wursetsa somatuwa gidanaw dandayiyawa hawappe k`ommonna shiik`eedda dooyissatuwa zaaruwan leemisuwa ootsidi k`onc`issite.

#### *Dooyissuwa 5 naagettiya zaaruwa*

##### *1. bakiteeriya*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

ushecha kushiya "B" hadirsay k`assi

Gaytaa ginaa:-

ushecha hadirsakko hadirsa k`assi ushechakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

ushecha "B" s`orssiya birad`d`atto hadirsakko ten`etsidi k`aatsiddi bessussaa

bolla k`aatsay:-

baawa

##### *2. bayresiya*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

ushecha kushiya "V" hadirsan k`assi

Gaytaa ginaa:-

hadirsay pudekko ,ushechay dugekko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

ushecha "V" kushiya s`orssiya birad`d`iya bagganna hadirsa kushiya gaytaa ten`etsidi sintsaw akkussaa

bolla k`aatsay:-

baawa

##### *3. ank`k`ashaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

itti kushiyan "5" payduwa

Gaytaa ginaa:-

dugekko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

gogoc`uwa s`ap`uwan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

birad`d`iya k`aatsiddi hadirsakko afussa

bolla k`aatsay:-

baawa

##### *4. geeshshatetsaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

laa`u kushiyanikka

Gaytaa ginaa:-

ushecha pudekko hadirsa dugekko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa likkiyan

bolla k`aatsay:-

baawa

5. *tek`k`ussaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

‘S’

Gaytaa ginaa:-

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

Kushiya k`aatsaa laa`uwakka ‘S’ kushiya hadirsakko bessussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa deemu tukettee

6. *naagettussaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

laa`u kushikka

Gaytaa ginaa:-

ushechawa hadirsakko hadirsawa ushechakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa--- tiraa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsaa laa`uwakka kushiya dantsidi k`aatsussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa deemu c`ed`d`ee

7. *aakimiya*

Kushiya k`otsaa---ushecha kushiya hadirsan k`assi ‘S’

Gaytaa ginaa:-

ushechawa hadirsakko hadirsawa ushechakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa---hadirs kushiya saatiya yuushshiyawadan yuushshussaa

Kushiya k`aatsaa:-

ushecha kushiyan hadirs kushiya dantsuwa oyk`iidi pudenne duge sokussa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

8. *d`aliya*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

ushecha kushiya “5” payduwa hadirsawe k`assi

Gaytaa ginaa:-

ushechawa hadirsakko hadirsawa ushechakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

hadirs kushiya gaytaa bollan

Kushiya k`aatsaa:-

ushecha kushiya gidduwa birad`d`iya hadirs kushiya gayta bollan yuushshussa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

*Dooyissuwa 6 -ppe naagettiya zaaruwa :*

Kumentsa hanotan malaata k`aalan k`onc`issanaw ha kifiliya timirtiya erussay daro koshshiya yewuwaa. Gidintonne zaaranappe kasiyan ooshatuwa zaaranappe kasiyan ooshatuwappe bollanna shiik`eedda k`onc`issuwa akeekan nabbabanaadank`onc`e gidibeenna k`ofay de`oope oochana mala mintsetsite.

1. malaata k`aala sohuwan bessanaw go`ettiya hiillatuu s`orsetsa. Leemiso:- nu matan de`iya yewuwa bessanaw miishshakko s`orsetsan go`ettiyawa gidooode, laafa haakki de`iya yewuwa bessanaw k`assi hashiya heeran beettiya sohuwa go`eteetto.
  2. malaata k`aalan nu matan de`iyanne banta yewatuwa woy asatuwa bessanaw go`ettiya kushiya k`aatsanne sintsa k`onc`etsa go`ettusana.
  3. malaata k`aalan c`oratetsa bessanaw go`ettiya hiillatuu, malaata zaari zaari malaatappe kaalli c`ora giya malaata go`etiidi kushiya k`aatsa zaari zaari bessussana.
- Leemiso:`` me`ee `` giya malaata oosuwa malaata zaari zaari poloode ``me`erettee`` giyawa immee.
4. malaata k`aala haasaya wogan daro oosuwan peeshiyawantu:- sohuwa, wodiyanne c`oratetsaa.

Leemiso;- sintsanna de`iya sohuwa, sintsa wodiyanne sintsa hananawn de`iya wodiya bessee. Guyyenna de`iya sohuu k`assi aad`d`eedda wodiya bessoode matan de`iya sohuwa go`ettiidi k`assi / matan yiyaa/ wodiya bessee.

5. itti malaata k`aalan haasayiya asay sintsa wodiya bessanaw go`ettiya sohuu sintsanna de`iya sohuwaa.

Leemiso:-

sintsa,wonti kaalliya wodiyaninne h.h.m

### **k`ofaa akkiyanne k`onc`issiya hiillatuwa**

ha oosuwan kifiliya tamaratuwa oyddu sohuwan shaakkite. C`ugaa kaappatuwa bagganna dumma dumma taarikatuwa shiishshana mala ootsite. Wursetsan k`assi heezzu c`ugay shiishshedda ayfe ayfe k`ofatuwa dummayi s`aafi oyk`iidi ubba c`ugakka minonne leppa miyyatuwa shiishshana mala ootsite.

Suure sohuwa, wodiyanne c`oratetsaa go`ettussaa hewadanikka s`aafi oytsaa eray de`ana mala k`onc`etsa immidi maaduwa ootsite.

# SHEMPUWA 7

## HIV/EEDISIYA

### Shempuwappe naagettiya muruutatuwa

#### Ha timirtiyappe siman tamaratu

- » Eedisiya ayatetsaa k`onc`isiino.
- » Eedisi aad`d`iyanne naagettanaw bessiya yewatuwa malaata k`aalan k`onc`isiino.
- » Eedisii de`uwa bollan gatsiya metatuwa paatti odiino.
- » HIV/Eedisiyanna gaketetsay de`iya k`aalatuwa go`etiidi malaata k`aalan haas-aya meega ootsiino.
- » duma duma HIV/Eedisiyanna gaketetsay de`iya k`aalatuwa k`onc`isiino.

#### Kifile timirtiya 1 : k`ulpe malaatatuwa

Ha kifiliya timirtiya tamaare naanatu eedisiya bessiya malaatatuwa dooyiyawa. Ha kifiliya timirtiyan tamaratu shempuwa 7 shiik`eedda malaatatuwanne hara eriyaa hargiya k`onc`isiya malaatatuwa dooya ootsite. Malaatatuwa bessiya wodiyan kushiya k`otsaa, gaytaa ginaa, kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa ,kushiya k`aatsaa loytsi kaallite.

#### Nibaabiyappe kase ooshatuwa :-

##### *Nibaabiyappe kase ooshatuwa*

Nibaabiyappe kase ooshatuwa zaaru nibaabiya giddoninne shempuwan duma duma kifiliyan simmiyawanta gido gishshaw, tamaare naanatu HIV/Eedisew de`iya eraa biddanaw giigeeddawa. Gidintonne nibaabiyappe kasenna koyro nibaabiya ooshatuwa malaata k`aalan shiishshidi tamaare naanatu minetti kaallana mala ootsite.

### *Dooyissuwa ittuwappe naagettiya zaaruwa*

1. ashuwa gaketetsan aad`d`iya hargatuu bayratetsan laa`u sa`an shaaketiino. Hewantukka, aakimiyan pas`iyanne pas`ennawanta geetettiino.
2. nibaabiya gidduwan paateteedda asho gaketetsan aad`d`iya hargatuu usuppuna.

Hewantukka: yaataa, gulashshaa ,dolollaa, eedisiyanne h.h.m

3. akanne geluwappe kasenna aynne asho gaketetsaa polanaw koshshenna. Ittuu ittuwanna gidi aketiidine geletiidi de`ussaa, marpiyanne oc`a yewatuwa gatso go`ettennan bashussaa,suutsaa akaanne imuwa essuwa,akanne geluwappe
  - ◆ kasiyan hargiyappe pas`a gidiyawa d`iishussaa, kondomiya naagetti wogadan go`ettussaa, achaa burushiyanne
  - ◆ huup`iya giigissiya mak`asiya ittippe go`ettussaa bashussaa.wogaa aakimatuwan go`ettussaa aggussanne h.h.m
4. HIV/Eedisiyan oyk`eteedda asay bessiya malaatatu : bolla dees`otetsaa guutsussa, aakimiyan pas`anaw dandayenna agenappe bollaa uteedda gusuwa, agenappe bollaa uteedda bollaa mishanne k`ufissuwa hargiya, bollan de`iya s`ii`ii gaafussaa,goofiniya hargiinne h.h.m waannatetsan beettee.
5. Eedisii pas`a asappe harganchakko aad`d`iyawe asho gaketetsa s`alaalana.
6. eedisii aad`d`enna ogatuwa : ittippee muussa, sheeshsha keetsa ittippe go`ettussaa,ittippe de`ussaa, ittippe kaa`ussanne h.h.m

7. eedisiyanoyk`eteedda asaw patsiya d`alii baa-wa. Gidoppe attin guutsa wodiya naagiya d`alii de`ee.
8. ha hargiya woraajew gaaso gidiya kata-maa heeran c`ora attumawantunna ak`iya mac`c`anno, oosuwa d`ayussaa,hargew de`iya eraa pac`atetsa.
9. Eedisii alamiyan ereteeddawe Awuroppa pay-duwan 1981 m.l heerana.
10. Eedisii aad`d`enna ogatuu s`aafeteedawe bo`u-wa laappunuwana.

### *Dooyissuwa 2 naagettiya zaaruwa*

Ha dooyissuu tobbiya eraa dichiyawa gidiya gishshaw , wogaa naagiidi tobbettiyawa ,kaarappe kare kesennawa, suure malaatatuwa go``ettiyawa loytsi kaallite.

Kaallidikka zaaruwappe siman tamaratu tobbiya go``aa akeekana mala ootsite.

### **Kifiliya timirtiya heezza: haasayussaa**

#### *Dooyissuwa heezzuwappe naagettiya zaaruwa*

Astamaariyanto: ha dooyissuwa bollan tamaratu imeteedda malaatatuwa kochiya k`aala go``etiidi barento haasaya meega ootsana mala mintsetsite.

### *Dooyissuwa 4 naagettiya zaaruwa*

#### *1. d`antsaa d`amussaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa itti kushiyan “1”

Gaytaa ginay:-

bollaw simmee

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa tiraa bollan

Kushiya k`aatsaa s`orsiya birad`d`atto pude denti-siidi morgiyappe dugekko bessee.

Bollaa k`aatsaa morgiya tirakko shiishshidi doonay d`ammiyawadan udee.

#### *2. yaataa*

Kushiya k`otsaa itti kushiyan

Gaytaa ginay kare bagga

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa haytsaa matan

Kushiya k`aatsa haytsa s`ap`uwappe shakalakko

Bollaa k`aatsay:-

baawa

#### *3. k`is`s`inniya*

Kushiya k`otsaa Itti kushiyan

Gaytaa ginay garsa bagga

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa haytsa matan

Kushiya k`aatsa haytsa s`ap`uwappe kushiya buuchako wotsussa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

#### *4. gulashshaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa ushecha kushiya payduwan had-irsa kushiya k`ay 1 payduwan

Kushiya k`otsaa laa``u kushiyakka duge wotsee

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa hadirsa kusiya s`orsiya birad`d`iya

Kushiya k`aatsaa hadirsa s`orsiya birad`d`iyan hshecha aaye birad`d`iya mataa k`aac`ussaa.

#### *5. Atuntsa bukiya c`iiriya hargiya*

Kushiya k`otsaa ushecha kushiya payduwan hadirsa kushiya k`ay 1 payduwan gaytaa k`otsaa laa``u kushiyakka duge wotsee hadirsa kusiya s`orsiya birad`d`iya

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa

Kushiya k`aatsaa:-

hadirsa s`orsiya birad`d`iyan hshecha aaye birad`d`iya mataa k`aac`ussaa

Bollaa k`aatsaa:-

baawa

#### *6. seeliya*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

ushecha kushiya “C” hadirsaa k`assi “S”

gaytaa k`otsaa:-

ushecha hadirsakko hadirsaa pudekko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

hadirsa kushiya kushiya bollan

Kushiya k`aatsaa:-

ushechaa “C” kushiya hadirsa kushiya bolla pu-  
denne duge wuc`etsaa

Bollaa k`aatsaa:-

baawa

### 7. *laaboratoriya/ootsi bessiyasaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

laa`u kushiyanikka

gaytaa k`otsaa:-

karekko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

itti ayfiya bollawukko

Kushiya k`aatsaa:-

laa`uwakka ittuwa ittuwa bollan wotsiidi yuushs-  
hussaa

Bollaa k`aatsaa:-

itti ayfii k`ilim`ettee

### 8. *itti mala matumaa asho gaketetsa polu- wa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

laa`u kushiyanikka “L”

gaytaa ginaa:-

ushecha kushiya hadirsa, hadirsa ushechakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa heeran c`arkuwa bollan

Kushiya k`aatsaa:-

ushecha kushiya sintsanne guyye

Bollaa k`aatsaa baawa

### 9. *go`ettussaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

itti kushiyan “U”

gaytaa ginaa:-

garsakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa tira:-

a sintsan

Kushiya k`aatsaa:-

yuushshussaa

Bollaa k`aatsaa:-

baawa

### 10. *zawayussaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

laa`u kushiyanikka “5” payduwa

gaytaa ginaa:-

sintsan

deemuwa bollan s`orsiya birad`d`atto deemuwa  
bochiidi `9` payduwa malaata med`d`idi tirappe  
wotsussaa

Bollaa k`aatsaa:-

baawa

### **Shempuwa 5 naagettiya zaaruwa**

Astamaariyanto ha shempuwa bollan tamaare  
naanatuu immeedda leemisuwa baasuwan baren-  
too waatsa malaatatuwa med`d`anadan mintsetsite.  
Hawappe garsanna paateteedda malaata k`aala  
waatsa malaatato lo`o leemiso gidanaw dandayi-  
yawanta.

1. zo`uwa + anc`etsaa = timaatimiya
2. mac`c`awunno + kawatto = kawatto
3. zo`uwa + mas`aafa = biiriya
4. karetsa + s`ap`uwa = eeshuwa
5. huup`e + katamaa = madiina
6. attumawa + akaa = asinaa
7. mac`c`awunno+geluwa = machatto
8. bootsa + aylliya + anc`etsaa = bootsa shunkur-  
tiya
9. attumawa + bare s`alala = machiya akkibeen-  
nawa
10. mac`c`awunno + bare s`alaala = asinaa gela  
beennawunno



# SHEMPUWA 8

## BOLLAA PAC` ATETSAA

### Shempuwappe naagettiya muruutatuwa

#### Ha timirtiyappe siman tamaratu

- » bolla pac` atetsa ayatetsaa k`onc` isiino.
- » bolla pac` atetsaa k`ommatuwa paattiino.
- » bolla pac` atetsay gakkianne naagettanaw bessiya ogatuwa k`onc` isiino.
- » bolla pac` atetsaw de`iya eraa diraammaa bessiino.
- » bolla pac` atetsanna gaketetsay de`iya malaatatuwa go`etiidi malaata k`aalan haasaya meega ootsiino.

#### Kifiliya 1 k`ulpe malaatatuwa

Ha kifiliya timirtiya tamaare naanatu bolla pac`atetsa bessiya malaatatuwa dooyiyawa. Ha kifiliya timirtiyan tamaratu shempuwa 8 shiik`eedda malaatatuwanne hara eriyaa bolla pac`atetsa k`onc` issiya malaatatuwa dooya ootsite. Malaatatuwa bessiya wodiyan kushiya k`otsaa, gaytaa ginaa, kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa ,kushiya k`aatsaa loytsi kaallite.

#### Nibaabiyappe kase ooshatuwa :-

##### *Nibaabiyappe kase ooshatuwa*

Nibaabiyappe kase ooshatuwa zaaru nibaabiya giddoninne shempuwan duma duma kifiliyan simmiyawanta gido gishshaw, tamaare naanatu bolla pac`atetsaw de`iya eraa biddanaw giigeeddawa. Gidintonne nibaabiyappe kasenna koyro nibaabiya ooshatuwa malaata k`aalan shiishshidi tamaare naanatu minetti kaallana mala ootsite.

### *Dooyissuwa 1 naagettiya zaaratuwa:-*

nibaabiya giddon 7 bolla pac`atetsaa k`ommatuu paateteeddino.

1. bolla pac`atetsaw gaaso gideeddawantu: asaa oosuwan gakkiiyawanta, med`etan gakkiiyawantanne erettenna gaasatuwan bolla pac`a gididi yelettussaaa.
2. ooras`ussa/laamiya guussay bolla pac`atetsay de`iyawanto duma duma maaduwa udusanne gakeedda metatuwa guutsussa guussaa.
3. yeletanappe kasiyan bolla pac`atetsay gakeedda guussay ,yeluwa wodiyan aatti bolla gakeedda duma duma metatuwa gaasuwan,
4. yeluwa wodiyan matsoyiya ushshaa darissi usheedda gaasuwaninne h.h.m gaasatuwan yelettiya naanay bolla pac`a gididi yelettanaw dandayee.
5. bolla pac`atetsaw gaaso gidana dandayiya asaa oosuwan gakkiiya metatuu d`ok`k`a sohuwappe kundetsaa, maakina danuwa, di`uwaa,tamane h.h.m

### *Dooyissuwa 2 naagettiya zaaruwa*

- |      |      |
|------|------|
| 1. ḥ | 3. ḥ |
| 2. u | 4. ṣ |

### *Dooyissuwa 3 naagettiya zaaruwa*

Ha kifiliya timirtiyan shiik`iya tobbiya ooshatuwa zaaru tamaratuwa c`ugaa murutan baaseteeddawa. Ha kifile timirtiya k`oppobay ; tamaratuwa tobbiya eraa dichussaa gidiya gishshaw, ubba tamaratukka k`ara tobbettana malanne imeteedda tobbiya kaara laammenna mala kaallaa naagidi tobbettana mala odite.



**Timirte kifiliya 3 : haasayussaa**

*Dooyissuwa 4 naagettiya zaaruwa*

Astamaariyanto ha dooyissuwa bollan tama-are naanatuu imeteedda malaatatuwa kochiya k`aalatuwa go`etiidi barento haasaya meega med`d`ana mala maaddite.

*Dooyissuwa 5 naagettiya zaaruwa*

*1. bagga s`eela metuu de`iyawaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa itti kushiyan yuushshussaa

Gaytaa ginay garsa bagga

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa ayfiya ginan

Kushiya k`aatsaa birad`d`iya s`eera ayfiya likkiyan ucheshanne hadirssa wuc`ussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

ayfiya c`iilimmussaa

*2. s`eelanne sissa metuwa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

ushecha kushiyan hadirsa kushiyan “2” payduwa

Gaytaa ginay:-

ushecha kushiya hadirsakko hadirsa k`assi garsaa Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa hadirsa kushiya ayfiyan

ushecha kushiya k`assi haytsa bollan, hadirsa kushiya ayfiya

heeran wotsiidi duge balaa hokissi ushecha kushiya haytsappe

dentsi doona bollan wotsussaa.

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

ayfii c`iilimnee

haasayussaa/woretussaa

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

itti kushiyan bessiya malaata

Gaytaa ginay:-

garsa

Kushiya gaytay shempiya sohuwa:-

doona likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

doona likkiyan wotsiidi aaye birad`d`atto k`aatsussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

doonay kushiyaappe kaallidi k`aas`s`ee.

*3. metuwa/ tugaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

laa`u kushiyanikka lekeme`I geedda

Gaytaa ginay:-

ushechaa hadirsakko hadirsa ushechakko

Kushiya gaytay shempiya sohuwa tirappe sintsa bagganna c`arkuwa bollan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

laa`u kushiyaakka kaallan kaallan ezzuwa med`d`ussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

*4. guugiya*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

laa`u kushiyanikka lekeme`I geedda

Gaytaa ginay:-

duge

Kushiya gaytay shempiya sohuwa:-

deemuwa miyyiyan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

pudenne duge k`aatsussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

*5. bolla bollan gujettussaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

“7”

Gaytaa ginay:-

laa`u kushiyakka duge

Kushiya gaytay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

laa`u kushiyakka laammi laammi ittuwa ittuwa  
bollab wotsuwa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

### 6. *haytsa marka miishhaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

itti kushiyan ‘X’

Gaytaa ginay:-

kare baggakko

Kushiya gaytay shempiya sohuwa:-

haytsa bollan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

‘X’ kushiya haytsappe bollanna wotsidi duge  
dafusssa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

### 7. *yuyyiya oydiya*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

laa`u kushiyakka ‘S’ nne ‘5’ payduwa

Gaytaa ginay:-

likkiyan

Kushiya gaytay shempiya sohuwa:-

uluwa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsa- uluwanna miyyiya miyyiyan  
kushiya oyk`etiidi /‘S’/ sintsa mic`ussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

### 8. *guufiya*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

ushecha kushii ‘B’ hadirsay k`assi ‘S’ garsa

Kushiya gaytay shempiya sohuwa:-

hashiya s`ap`uwan

Kushiya gaytay shempiya sohuwa - kushiya  
k`aatsa kaallidi hashii miyyetee (k`oheteedda  
sohuwan malaatay ginaa laammanaw dandayee.  
K`oheteedda sohuu hadirsa gediya gidoope  
malaatay hadirsa bagganna ootsiyawa gidoode  
ushecha gediya gidoope ushecha gediya  
gidee.

### 9. *bootsa s`am`aa* (□ □)

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

itti kushiyan “1” payduwa

Gaytaa ginay:-

duge bagga

Kushiya gaytay shempiya sohuwa :-

uluwappe sintsa bagga

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

s`orssiya birad`d`atto dugekko k`olomomissi had-  
irsanne ushechakko wuc`etsaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

ayfii c`iilimmettee

### *Dooyissuwa 6 naagettiya zaaratuwa*

Ha dooyissuwan tamaratu suure adarsanchanne  
pas`atetsa eranchaa ,adarsanchanne bolla pac`a-  
tetsay de`iya asaa dabbuwanne shooruwa h.h.m  
suure eeshshaa bkoichidi k`onc`issiyawa ,suure  
kiita aatsiyawa ,suure malaata k`aalan go`ettiya-  
wa ,kaalla naagidi tobbettiyawa s`eellidi sintsa  
loytsi ootsana mala mintsetsite.

*Dooyissuwa 7 naagettiya zaaratuwa*

Ha dooyissuwan tamaratu dumma dumma zaaruwa shiishshanaw dandayiino. Gidintonne zaaruu hawappe kaalliyawanna itti mala woy matattee geetetti naagetee.

1. iza tawu immaddu(izo giya malaata ootsi imussa giya malaata kareppe barekko udussa)
2. ta awu immaddi (malaata bareppe karew udussa)
3. kabbadi bare laggetsaw immeedda(laggetsu giya malaata bessowappe siman ka-ba-da) giyawa birad`d`iya pidoliyan bessidi immuwa giya malaata hadirsappe ushechakko bessussaa.

4. Alimaza untunto immaaddu (Ali-ma-za) giyawa birad`d`iya pidoliyan bessidi immaaddu giya malaata hadirsappe ushechakko zaari zaari ootsussa.
5. Astamaari tamaratuwaw immeedda(astama-ariya giyawanne tamarariya giya malaata ootsidi imuwa giya malaata zaari zaari bessuwa)

# SHEMPUWA 9

## ERETEEDDA ARTISITATUWA DE`UWA TAARIKIYA

### Shempuwappe naagettiya muruutatuwa

#### Ha timirtiyappe siman tamaratuu

- » Artisitatuwa de`uwa taarikiya malaata k`aalan k`onc`isiino.
- » Artisitiya ayatetsanne k`ommuwa malaata k`aalan k`onc`isiino.
- » Artisiti gadiya dichaw immiya go``aa malaata k`aalan k`onc`isiino.
- » Sissaa metuu de`iya artisitatuwa de`uwa taarikiya malaata k`aalan shiishshiino.
- » med`a med`uwanne artisitiyanna gaketetsay de`iya malaatatuwa go``etiidi haasaya meegamed`d`iino.
- » med`a med`uwanne artisitiyanna gaketetsay malaatatuwa paattiino.

#### Kifiliya 1 k`ulpe malaatatuwa

Ha kifiliya timirtiya tamaare naanatu artistatuwa de`uwa taarikiya bessiya malaatatuwa dooyiyawa. Ha kifiliya timirtiyan tamaratuu shempuwa 9 shiik`eedda malaatatuwanne hara eriyaa artisitatuwa k`onc`issiya malaatatuwa dooya oosite. Malaatatuwa bessiya wodiyan kushiya k`otsaa, gaytaa ginaa, kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa ,kushiya k`aatsaa loytsi kaallite.

#### Nibaabiyappe kase ooshatuwa :-

##### *Nibaabiyappe kase ooshatuwa*

Nibaabiyappe kase ooshatuwa zaaruu nibaabiya giddoninne shempuwan dumma dumma kifiliyan simmiyawanta gido gishshaw, tamaare naanatu aritisitatuwaw de`iya eraa biddanaw giigeeddawa. Gidintonne nibaabiyappe kasenna koyro nibaabiya ooshatuwa malaata k`aalan shiishshidi tamaare naanatu minetti kaallana mala oosite.

##### *Dooyissuwa 1 naagettiya zaaruwa*

1. Alamiya meetiriya aritisittiya Loret Afework Takile
2. dumma dumma s`aafuwa bilaa oosatuwa guus-saykka,misiliya, mastootiya oosuwa,k`alam-iyaa okanne dumma dumma k`otsatuwa med`d`eedda. kare gade biran tammu sha``anzal`ikke giidi yeletaw
3. atseedda misiliyappe ittuu ``masik`alaa ababaa``geetettee.Afawork`e Takle oosuwappe gadiyaw alame detsan
4. c`ora wojjuwa imiseeddawe agenaa bollan Top`p`iya bandira sotissanaw udeeddawe, Akisume hawuliti kase bare sohuwa simmanadan udussay, Afrika asatuwa bollan gakeedda naak`uwa misiliyan bessussanne h.h.m
5. Alamiya meetiriya aritisittiya Loret Afework Takile mandisetetsanne k`aala timirtiya k`ans`anaw dandayeeddawe s`aafuwa bilaa timirtiya doommo gishshassa. Alamiya meetiriya aritisittiya Loret Afework Takile Itsonne 2tso detsa timirtiya tamaareeddawe yeleteedda Ankobere katamana.

6. Alamiya meetiriya aritisittiya Loret Afework Takile na` atetsan misiliya eraa k`onc` issiya tamaariya dawutariya bollan, warak`ata bollan, godaa bollaninne dumma dumma misilatuwa med`d` ussan ereteedda.

7. Alamiya meetiriya aritisittiya Loret Afework Takile 1954 m.l Afrika asatuu barentu la`` atetsaw ootsiya baasiyan gatso baas` eteedda

8. Alamiya meetiriya aritisittiya Loret Afework Takile

Koyro barentu s`aafuwa kaara dooyeeddawe

A. Ababa maazagajaa keetsana

### *Dooyissuwa 2 naagettiya zaaruwa*

`Art` guussay ingilizetsuwa k`aalana

gidooode biletsay eraa guussaa.

Artisiti dumma dumma oosatuwa ootsiya asaa guussa.

Artiyan woy artisitiyan s`ufettiya misilanchay ,k`alamiya okkiyawa, yes`s`iyawa, duriyawanne dumma dumma k`otsatuwa med`d`iyawa.

Arti woy eraa oosuu immiya go``tuu:-

demishaa pultuwa gidee, baattalanaw maaddee, gadiyaw de`iya siik`uwa gujjee.

### **Kifiliya timirtiya 3 haasayssa**

#### *Dooyissuwa 3 naagettiya zaaruwa*

Astamaariyanto, tamaare naanatu imeteedda maalaatatuwa kochiya k`aalatuwa go``etiidi barento haasaya meega ootsana mala maaddite.

#### *Dooyissuwa 4 naagettiya zaaruwa*

### **1. Okettussaa**

#### *1. okettussaa (keetsa k`alamiya)*

Kushiya k`otsa:-

itti kushiyan `B`

Gaytaa ginaa kare bagga

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

som`uwa sintsan

Kushiya k`aatsa pudenneduge wuc`etsaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa.

#### *2. okettussaa (misiliya)*

Kushiya k`otsa:-

kushiya `U`

Gaytaa ginaa:-

karekko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa ginan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

pudenne duge wuc`etsaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

#### *3. okettussaa (c`aamma k`alamiya)*

Kushiya k`otsa:-

ushecha kushiya `S` hadirsaa

Gaytaa ginaa:-

ushecha duge hadirsa pudekko metersha ginaan

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

ushechan `S` hadirsa kushiya gaytaa bochussa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

balay kushiya kaallidi yuuyyee

#### *4. okettussaa (huup`iya woy bolla)*

Kushiya k`otsa- laa`u kushiyanikka `5` payduwa

Gaytaa ginaa:-

sintsanna

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

laa`u kushiyakka gaytaa dantsiidi k`aatsussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

(k`ibaati huup`iyawa gidoope huup`iya bollawa gidoope bollaa bochanaw koshshee)

## 2. duruwaa

Kushiya k`otsa:-

ushecha kushiya “V” hadirsaa k`assi “□”

Gaytaa ginaa:-

ushecha kushiya garsaw hadirsa bollaw

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

ushechawa “V” kushiya hadirsanne ushecha wuc`etsaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

sintsay kushiya k`aatsa kaallidi wuc`ettee.

## 3. misiliya

Kushiya k`otsa:-

ushecha kushiya “I” hadirsa

Gaytaa ginaa- laa`u kushiikka duge wod`d`ee

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

ushecha “I” kushiya hadirsa kushiya gaytan k`ok`ofiddi duge wotsuwaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

## 4. baattalussaa

Kushiya k`otsa:-

laa`u kushatukka “5” payduwa

Gaytaa ginaa:-

hshecha kushiya hadirsakko hadirsappe k`ay ushechakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa bollan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

birad`d`iya k`aatsussa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

## 5. med`a med`uwa

Kushiya k`otsa:-

laa`u kushikka

Gaytaa ginaa:-

laa`u kushikka kare bagga

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

laa`ukka kushiya tiraa likkiyan wotsiidi kokorsiiddi duge wotsussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

### *Dooyissuwa 5 naagettiya zaaratuwa*

Ha dooyissuwan malaatuwa geluwa biletsa tama-are naanatu akeekoppe malaatatuwa barento bessanaw dandayiyawo itti itti haasaya meegay k`onc`e gidana mala tamaaratuwa bessite.

### *Dooyissuwa 6 naagettiya zaaratuwa*

Ha dooyissuwa k`oppobay tamaaratu markaa hak`appe demminto, wooti shiishshintonne wooti malaata k`aalan iriportiya shiishshinto dooyis-suwaw oyk`eteedda k`ofay gosaa gakkana mala leemisuwa bessidi oosuwa hanotatuwa bessite

# SHEMPUWA 10

## GINs`UWA

### Shempuwappe naagettiya muruutatuwa

Ha timirtiyappe siman tamaratuu

- » gins`uwa ayatetsa k`onc`isiino.
- » haasaya k`aalanne gins`uwa gidдон de`iya dummatetsa malaata k`aalan k`onc`isiino.
- » duma duma gins`atuwa malaata k`aalan shiishshiino
- » gins`uwa k`ommatuwa paattiino.
- » gins`uwanna gaketetsay de`iya malaatatuwa go``etiidi haasaya meega ootsiino.
- » gins`uwanna gaketetsay de`iya malaatatuwa paattiino.

### Kifiliya 1 k`ulpe malaatatuwa

Ha kifiliya timirtiya tamaare gins`uwa ayatetsa bessiya malaatatuwa dooyiyawa. Ha kifiliya timirtiy tamaratuu shempuwa 10 shiik`eedda malaatatuwanne hara eriyaa gins`uwa k`onc`issiya malaatatuwa dooya ootsite. Malaatatuwa bessiya wodiyan kushiya k`otsaa, gaytaa ginaa, kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa ,kushiya k`aatsaa loytsi kaallite.

### Nibaabiyappe kase ooshatuwa :-

#### Kase nibaabiya

nibaabiyappe kase ooshatuwa zaaru shempuwan duma duma kifiliyan simmiyawanta. Gidintonne tamaratu eriyawanta hanowadan zaarana mala mintsetsite.

Dooyissuwa 2 naagettiya zaaruwaa

1. gins`uwuu dooretedda k`aalatuwan lo``o hanotan aatsiya hiillaa malaata k`aalay dooretedda malaatatuwan
2. shiik`iyawa gidooode, haasaya k`aalayk`assi dooretedda k`aalatuwan shiik`ee.
3. malaata k`aalanne haasaya k`aala gins`uwa malayiyawe laa``ukka kiitaa aatsiyawa gido gishshassa.
4. gins`uu malaata k`aalan dantsanaw dandayiyawe lo``otetsay de`iya malaata go`ettussan kiita aatsanaw dandayee.
5. malaata k`aala eeshshatu k`onc`enne kawushan beettiya malaata go``etiidi k`aalanne dere asaa wogaa erussan bollaa k`aatsan kiita aatsana dandayiyawa,malaata k`aala gadiya asaa wogaa erussaa,dooyeteeddanne dooyetibeenna malaatatuwa k`onc`etsa loytsi erussanne gaasuwan de`iya sintsa k`aatsa go``ettussaa.
6. malaata k`aalappe gujan gade asatuwa k`aalanne wogaa loytsi erussay koshshee. K`ommonna ooshaa 5 shiik`eedda k`onc`etsa erussay loytsi maaddee.

### Timirtiya 3 haasayussaa

#### Dooyissuwa 3 naagettiya zaaratuwa

Astamaariyanto: ha dooyissuwan tamaare naanatu imeteedda malaatatuwa kochiya k`aalatuwa go``etiidi barento haasaya meega ootsana mala mintsetsit.

*Dooyissuwa 4 naagettiya zaaratuwa**1. ufayssaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

ubba kushiya mic`c`iidi (laa``u kushiyanikka

Gaytaa ginaa:-

ubba kushiya garsakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa bollan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

bollaw tiraa gaytan boroshussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

sintsay poo`ee

*2. kayyuwaa*Kushiya k`otsaa—ushecha kushiyan oyk`etedda-  
wa (“S”)

Gaytaa ginaa:-

garsakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

hadirsa tiraa bollan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

yuushshussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

som`ii c`ed`d`ee

*3. s`aafuwa hiillaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

laa``u kushikka

Gaytaa ginaa:-

laa``u kushikka garsakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa bollan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

pudekko tiraa gaytan sokussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

som`ii poo`ee

*4. amuwaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

laa``u kushiyanikka s`orsiya birad`d`atto (“1”  
payduwa)

Gaytaa ginaa:-

garsakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

morgiya bolla

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

dugenne pude dentsussanne wotsussaa

Bollaa k`aatsa

*5. suntsuwa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

laa``u kushikka dantsettina s`orsiyanne giddo  
birad`d`atta (“U”)

Gaytaa ginaa:-

ushechay hadirsakko hadirsay k`assi garsakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

laa``u birad`d`iyakka Lochay ittuwa ittuwa bollan  
wotsiidi tiraa likkiyan sintsaw sugetsaa

Bollaa k`aatsa:-

baawa

*6. d`ok`k`issi*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

laa``u s`orsiyanne aaye birad`d`iya mic`etsaa  
 (“L”)

Gaytaa ginaa:-

likkiyan



Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa likkiyan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

laa``u aaye birad`d`iyakka dantsiidi shiretti shaak-kussaa.

Bollaa k`aatsaa

7. *hanotaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

laa``u kushiyakka lembebbi geedda

Gaytaa ginaa:-

ushechay hadirsakko hadirsay k`assi garsakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tiraa bollan

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

bagga ezzuwa

Bollaa k`aatsaa:-

baawa

8. *k`otsaa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

ushecha kushiyan

Gaytaa ginaa:-

hadirsa ginakko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tirappe sintsanna

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

kokorsiidi duge wotsussaa

Bollaa k`aatsaa:-

baawa

9. *oosuwa*

Kushiya k`otsaa:-

laa``u kushiyakka

Gaytaa ginaa:-

dugekko

Kushiya k`otsay shempiya sohuwa:-

tirappe sintsanna

Kushiya k`aatsa:-

sintsanne guyye

Bollaa k`aatsaa:-

baawa

*Dooyissuwa 5 naagettiya zaaruwa*

Tamaare naanatu c`ugan gidiidi ootsanaw danday-iino giidi k`oppiya zaaratu:-

1. itti payduwan k`otsaa med`d`iya malaatatuwa

Dandayettenna, saletsiyawa

karetsaa, woriya, tumuwa, ee, hashiishshiya, dooyaa, nagaraa, haasayussaa. . .

hawantanne hara birad`d`iyan bessettiya malaatatuwa go`etiidi meega med`d`anaw dandayettee.

2. icheshu payduwan kushiya k`otsaa med`d`anaw dandayiyya malaatatuwa

Kushiya bak`aa ,ililissaa, salppiyya, kawushshaa, sargiya, shibishabaa, iraa, barzaafiya, k`asho keetsaa, dirssa . . .

3. kushiya k`otsaa med`d`anaw dandayiyya malaatatuwa

Gambeella, Gedaamiya, Gas`ariya, ufayssa, baac`a, s`oossa, gennetiya, gins`uwa. . .

1. kushiya k`otsan med`d`anaw dandayiyya malaatatuwa

Shaayiyya, jimaa, adaniya, aasussa, paabirkaa, koshshiyawanne h.h.m

2. c`uc`umeteedda kushiyan woy "S" kushiya k`otsa med`d`anaw dandayiyya malaatatuwa walak`ettussaa, te`ussaa, motoriyya ,oosuwa, miizaniya, keesetussa, daabbuwa, maakina h.h.m

*dooyissuwa 6 naagettiya zaaruwa*

tamaare naanatu c`ugan shaaketiidi barentu  
 c`ugaa payduwa "1-10" ፣ ከ ሀ- አ፣ ከ ከ-ፕ  
 gakkaw de`iya pidolatuwa malaata k`aalan  
 (classifiers) shiishshidi barentu dawutariyan  
 s`aafana mala ootsite. Kaallidekka s`aafedda ma-  
 laatuwa gatsiidi dumma dumma kiianna de`iya  
 kaassatuwa shiishshana mala ootsite. Ha maaran  
 bolla k`aatsanna kumentsa k`ofaa aatsanaw dan-  
 dayowa bididi zaaruwa immite.